

Index

VOLUME XLI • 1987

- Abboushi, W.F., *The Unmaking of Palestine*, noted, 133-134
- AbuKhalil, As'ad, "Internal Contradictions in the PFLP: Decision-Making and Policy Orientation," 361-378
- Adventures in the Middle East: Excursions and Incursions*, by Donald N. Wilbur, noted, 473-474
- Afghanistan, Books on*, listed: 134, 318, 481, 667; *Books on*, noted: 132-133, 314; *Books on*, reviewed: 93-94, 462-463
- Afghanistan: The Soviet War*, by Edward R. Girardet, reviewed, 93-94
- African-Arab Relations*, by Hilmi Yousef, noted, 129-130
- Afshar, Haleh (ed.), *Iran: A Revolution in Turmoil*, reviewed, 632-633
- Agricultural Development in the Middle East*, ed. by Peter Beaumont and Keith McLachlan, reviewed, 120-121
- Ajami, Fouad, *The Vanished Imam: Musa al Sadr and the Shia of Lebanon*, reviewed, 287-288
- Akder, Halis, "Turkey's Export Expansion in the Middle East, 1980-1985," 553-567
- Akhavi, Shahrough, "Elite Factionalism in the Islamic Republic of Iran," 181-201
- Alaomolki, Nozar, "The New Iranian Left," 218-233
- Algeria, Books on*, reviewed: 95-96, 96-97, 281-282
- Algeria: The Revolution Institutionalized*, by John P. Entelis, reviewed, 95-96
- All Fall Down: America's Tragic Encounter with Iran*, by Gary Sick, reviewed, 291-292
- Allen, Roger (comp. and ed.), *Modern Arabic Literature*, reviewed, 657-659
- Allen, Roger, Haydar, Adnan (trs.), *Jabra, Jabra I., The Ship*, reviewed, 306-307
- Allen, Jr., Calvin H., *Oman: The Modernization of the Sultanate*, reviewed, 630-631
- Altorki, Soraya, *Women in Saudi Arabia: Ideology and Behavior Among the Elite*, reviewed, 127-129
- America's Confrontation with Revolutionary Change in the Middle East, 1948-1983*, by William Stivers, reviewed, 621-625
- Amin, Sayed Hassan, *Middle East Legal Systems*, reviewed, 122-123
- An-Na'im, Abdullahi Ahmed (tr.), Taha, Mahmoud Mohamed, *The Second Message of Islam*, reviewed, 661-662
- Anglo-Japanese Trade Rivalry in the Middle East in the Inter-War Period*, by Hiroshi Shimizu, reviewed, 292-293
- Ansari, Hamied, *Egypt, The Stalled Society*, reviewed, 283-284
- Ansari, Muhammad Abdul Haq, *Sufism and Shari'ah: A Study of Shaykh Ahmad Sirhindi's Effort to Reform Sufism*, noted, 478-479
- Arab and Jew: Wounded Spirits in a Promised Land*, by David K. Shipler, reviewed, 455-456
- "The Arab in Recent Popular Fiction," by Kathleen Christison, 397-411
- "The Arab Lobby: Problems and Prospects," by Nabeel A. Khoury, 379-396
- Arab Political Humour*, by Khalid Kishtainy, reviewed, 101-102
- "The Arab-Israeli Conflict, 1967-1987: A Retrospective," by Aaron David Miller, 349-360
- Arabia and the Gulf: From Traditional Society to Modern States*, ed. by Ian Richard Netton, reviewed, 628-630
- Arabia Imperilled: The Security Imperatives of the Arab Gulf States*, by Mazher A. Hameed, reviewed, 621-625
- Architecture, Books on*, listed: 486, 673; *Books on*, noted: 130-131, 477-478; *Books on*, reviewed: 654, 656-657
- Arian, Asher, *Politics in Israel: The Second Generation*, noted, 315-316
- Armenia/Armenians, Books on*, listed: 134-135; *Books on*, reviewed: 102-104
- The Armenian File: The Myth of Innocence Exposed*, by Kamuran Gurun, reviewed, 102-104
- Arnold, Fred, and Shah, Nasra M. (eds.), *Asian Labor Migration: Pipeline to the Middle East*, noted, 130
- The Art of Reading the Qur'an*, by Kristina Nelson, reviewed, 308-310
- Asian Labor Migration: Pipeline to the Middle East*, ed. by Fred Arnold and Nasra M. Shah, noted, 130
- Ata, Ibrahim Wade, *The West Bank Palestinian Family*, reviewed, 641-643
- Avnery, Uri, *My Friend, the Enemy*, reviewed, 295-296
- Avineri, Shlomo, *Moses Hess, Prophet of Communism and Zionism*, reviewed, 115-116

- Avishai, Bernard, *The Tragedy of Zionism: Revolution and Democracy in the Land of Israel*, reviewed, 636-638
- Awad, Louis (ed. and tr.), *The Literature of Ideas in Egypt, Part I*, reviewed, 657-659
- Aydın, Zülküf, *Underdevelopment and Rural Structures in Southeastern Turkey: The Household Economy in Gıgis and Kalhana*, reviewed, 124-125
- Badawi, M.M., *Modern Arabic Literature and the West*, reviewed, 117-118
- Baduel, Pierre-Robert (ed.), *Enjeux sahariens*, reviewed, 459-460
- Bagley, F.R.C. (tr.), and Dashti, Ali, *Twenty Three Years Of the Prophetic Career of Mohammad*, reviewed, 311-312
- Bahbah, Bishara, with Butler, Linda, *Israel and Latin America: The Military Connection*, reviewed, 448-449
- Bahrain, Books on, listed: 138, 139
- Banking and Empire in Iran: The History of the British Bank of the Middle East*, vol. 1, by Geoffrey Jones, reviewed, 631-632
- Baqué-Grammont, Jean-Louis (tr. and ed.), *Le Livre de Babur: Mémoires du premier Grand Mogul des Indes (1494-1529)*, noted, 476
- Bardenstein, Carol and Israeli, Raphael, *Man of Defiance: A Political Biography of Anwar Sadat*, reviewed, 114-115
- Barnes, John Robert, *An Introduction to Religious Foundations in the Ottoman Empire*, reviewed, 649-650
- Bearman, Jonathan, *Qadhafi's Libya*, reviewed, 627-628
- Beaumont, Peter, and McLachlan, Keith (eds.), *Agricultural Development in the Middle East*, reviewed, 120-121
- Beck, Lois, *The Qashqa'i of Iran*, reviewed, 284-285
- Becoming American: The Early Arab Immigrant Experience*, by Alixa Naff, noted, 312-313
- Behnam, M. Reza, *Cultural Foundations of Iranian Politics*, noted, 662-663
- Beinin, Joel, "The Communist Movement and Nationalist Political Discourse in Nasirist Egypt," 568-584
- Benvenisti, Meron, 1986 Report: *Demographic, Economic, Legal, Social and Political Developments in the West Bank*, reviewed, 641-643
- Benvenisti, Meron, et al., *The West Bank Handbook: A Political Lexicon*, reviewed, 641-643
- Black-Michaud, Jacob, *Sheep and Land: The Economics of Power in a Tribal Society*, reviewed, 652-653
- The Blood of Abraham: Insights into the Middle East*, by Jimmy Carter, reviewed, 456-457
- Blumberg, Arnold, *Zion Before Zionism, 1838-1880*, noted, 479-480
- Booth, Marilyn (tr.), Al Saadawi, Nawal, *Memoirs from the Women's Prison*, noted, 476-477
- Bosworth, Edmund and Hillenbrand, Carole (eds.), *Qajar Iran: Political, Social and Cultural Change, 1800-1925. Studies Presented to Professor L.P. Elwell-Sutton*, reviewed, 633-635
- Boycott and Blacklist: A History of Arab Economic Warfare Against Israel*, by Aaron Sarna, reviewed, 293-294
- Braun, Ursula, *Der Kooperationsrat arabischer Staaten am Golf: Eine neue Kraft?*, noted, 314
- Britain's Informal Empire in the Middle East: A Case Study of Iraq 1929-1941*, by Daniel Silverfarb, reviewed, 446-447
- Brown, L. Carl, "The Middle East: Patterns of Change 1947-1987," 26-39
- Burki, Shahid Javed, *Pakistan: A Nation in the Making*, noted, 315
- Butler, Linda and Bahbah, Bishara, *Israel and Latin America: The Military Connection*, reviewed, 448-449
- CARDRI (Committee Against Repression and for Democratic Rights in Iraq), *Saddam's Iraq: Revolution or Reaction?*, noted, 316
- The Camp David Accords: A Testimony*, by Mohamed Ibrahim Kamel, reviewed, 644-645
- Carter, Jimmy, *The Blood of Abraham: Insights into the Middle East*, reviewed, 456-457
- Caspi, Dan, *Media Decentralization: The Case of Israel's Local Newspapers*, noted, 131
- Ce que la culture doit aux Arabes d'Espagne*, by Juan Vernet and tr. by Gabriel M. Gros, noted, 313
- Chadiri, Rifat, *Concepts and Influences: Towards a Regionalized International Architecture*, reviewed, 654
- Chadda, Maya, *Paradox of Power: The United States in Southwest Asia, 1973-1984*, noted, 478
- Charles Masson of Afghanistan: *Explorer, Archaeologist, Numismatist and Intelligence Agent*, by Gordon Whitteridge, reviewed, 462-463
- Christelow, Allan, *Muslim Law Courts and the French Colonial State in Algeria*, reviewed, 281-282
- "Christian Zionism: Prophecy and Public Opinion," by Ronald R. Stockton, 234-253
- Christison, Kathleen, "The Arab in Recent Popular Fiction," 397-410
- Coffee and Coffeehouses: The Origins of a Social Beverage in the Medieval Near East*, by Ralph Hattox, reviewed, 301-302
- Cole, Juan R. I. (tr.), Gulpaygani, Mirzá Abū'l Fadl, *Letters and Essays 1886-1913*, noted, 663
- Cole, Juan R.I. and Keddie, Nikki (eds.), *Shi'ism and Social Protest*, reviewed, 108-109
- "The Communist Movement and Nationalist Political Discourse in Nasirist Egypt," by Joel Beinin, 568-584
- Concepts and Influences: Towards a Regionalized International Architecture*, by Rifat Chadiri, reviewed, 654

Le Constantinois entre les deux guerres mondiales: l'évolution économique et sociale de la population rurale, by Johan H. Meuleman, reviewed, 96-97
 Cordesman, Anthony, H., *Western Strategic Interests in Saudi Arabia*, reviewed, 621-625
 Cossali, Paul and Robson, Clive, *Stateless in Gaza*, reviewed, 639-641
The Creation of Patriarchy, by Gerda Lerner, reviewed, 469-471
Cultural Foundations of Iranian Politics, by M. Reza Behnam, noted, 662-663
 Cyprus, *Books on*, listed: 139

Darweesh, Mahmoud, Kabbani, Rana (tr.), *Sand and Other Poems*, reviewed, 306-307
 Dashti, Ali, Bagley, F.R.C. (tr.), *Twenty Three Years: A Study of the Prophetic Career of Mohammad*, reviewed, 311-312
 Davis, Fanny, *The Ottoman Lady: A Social History From 1718 to 1918*, reviewed, 125-127
 Day, Arthur, *East Bank/West Bank: Jordan and the Prospects for Peace*, noted, 474
Defending Arabia, by J.E. Peterson, reviewed, 282-283
 Deng, Francis Mading, *Seed of Redemption: A Political Novel*, reviewed, 466-467
Der Kooperationsrat arabischer Staaten am Golf: Eine neue Kraft?, by Ursula Braun, noted, 314
 Dib, Mohammed, Tremaine, Louis (tr.), *Who Remembers the Sea*, reviewed, 118-119
 Diba, Farhad, *Mohammed Mossadegh: A Political Biography*, reviewed, 285-287
Dispatches from Damascus: Gilbert MacKereth and British Policy in the Levant, 1933-1939, ed. by Michael G. Fry and Itamar Rabinovich, noted, 313-314
 Dorsky, Susan, *Women of Amran: A Middle Eastern Ethnographic Study*, reviewed, 127

Early Islamic Ceramics: Ninth to Late Twelfth Centuries, by Helen Philon, reviewed, 465-466
East Bank/West Bank: Jordan and the Prospects for Peace, by Arthur Day, noted, 474
Egypt, Articles: "The Communist Movement and National Political Discourse in Nasirist Egypt," by Joel Beinin, 568-584; *Books on*, listed: 139, 482, 484, 486, 667, 669; *Books on*, reviewed: 111-112, 114-115, 128-129, 283-284, 625-627, 644-645, 656-660
Egypt, The Stalled Society, by Hamied Ansari, reviewed, 283-284
Egypt and the Politics of US Economic Aid, by Marvin G. Weinbaum, reviewed, 625-627
Eight Lives: A Study of the Hindu-Muslim Encounter, reviewed, 288-289
The Elementary Structures of Political Life: Development in Pahlavi Iran, by Grace E. Goodell, reviewed, 284-285
 "Elite Factionalism in the Islamic Republic of Iran," by Shahrough Akhavi, 181-201
Encyclopaedia Iranica, vol. 1: *Āb-Anāhid*, ed. by Ehsan Yarshater, reviewed, 445-446

The End of the Palestine Mandate, ed. by William Roger Louis and Robert W. Stookey, reviewed, 104-105
Enjeux sahariens, ed. by Pierre-Robert Baduel, reviewed, 459-460
 Entells, John P., *Algeria: The Revolution Institutionalized*, reviewed, 95-96
Entre arithmétique et algèbre: Recherches sur l'histoire des mathématiques arabes, by Roshdi Rashed, reviewed, 302-303
 Epstein, Joshua, *Strategic and Force Planning: The Case of the Persian Gulf*, reviewed, 621-625
 Evans, Hubert (tr.), Petrushevsky, I.P., *Islam in Iran*, reviewed, 468-469

Failure in Palestine: British and United States Policy after the Second World War, by Martin Jones, reviewed, 294-295
Faith and Fulfillment: Christians and the Return to the Promised Land, by Michael J. Pragai, reviewed, 297-298
 Farah, Tawfic E. (ed.), *Pan-Arabism and Arab Nationalism: The Continuing Debate*, reviewed, 646-648
 Farah, Tawfic E. and Kuroda, Yasumasa (eds.), *Political Socialization in the Arab States*, reviewed, 646-648
 Fassih, Esmail, *Sorraya in a Coma*, reviewed, 307-308
 Fathi, Asghar, *Women and the Family in Iran*, reviewed, 471-472
The First Dynasty of Islam: The Umayyad Caliphate AD 661-750, by G.R. Hawting, reviewed, 648-649
Food, States, and Peasants: Analyses of the Agrarian Question in the Middle East, ed. by Alan Richards, reviewed, 472-473
The Foreign Policy of Saudi Arabia: The Formative Years, 1902-1918, by Jacob Goldberg, reviewed, 97-98
The Formation of Modern Lebanon, by Meir Zamir, reviewed, 452-453
 "Four Decades of Middle Eastern Study," by R. Bayly Winder, 40-63
 Fry, Michael G. and Rabinovich, Itamar (eds.), *Dispatches from Damascus: Gilbert MacKereth and British Policy in the Levant, 1933-1939*, noted, 313-314

Gal, Reuven, *A Portrait of the Israeli Soldier*, reviewed, 451-452
 Gandhi, Rajmohan, *Eight Lives: A Study of the Hindu-Muslim Encounter*, reviewed, 288
 Garcin, Jean-Claude et al., *Palais et maison du Caïre*, reviewed, 477-478
The Gaza Strip: A Demographic, Economic, Social and Legal Survey, by Sara Roy, reviewed, 639-641
 Genequand, Charles, *Ibn Rushd's Metaphysics: A Translation with Introduction of Ibn Rushd's Commentary on Aristotle's Metaphysics*, Book Lam, reviewed, 310-311

Gerber, Haim, *The Social Origins of the Modern Middle East*, reviewed, 650-651

Ghanem, Ali and Sheridan, Alan (tr.), *The Seven-Headed Serpent*, reviewed, 305-306

Girardet, Edward R., *Afghanistan: The Soviet War*, reviewed, 93-94

God Dies By the Nile, by Nawal Al-Saadawi, tr. by Sherif Hetata, reviewed, 116-117

Goldberg, Ellis, *Tinker, Tailor, and Textile Worker: Class and Politics in Egypt, 1930-1952*, reviewed, 444-445

Goldberg, Jacob, *The Foreign Policy of Saudi Arabia: The Formative Years, 1902-1918*, reviewed, 97-98

Goodell, Grace E., *The Elementary Structures of Political Life: Development in Pahlavi Iran*, reviewed, 284-285

Gros, Gabriel M. (tr.), Vernet, Juan, *Ce que la culture doit aux Arabes d'Espagne*, noted, 313

Gulf States, *Books on*, noted: 314, 474-475, 479; *Books on*, reviewed: 99-100, 282-283, 304-305, 621-625, 628-630

"The Gulf: American Strategic Interests and Military Options," review article by J.E. Peterson, 621-625

The Gulf Cooperation Council: Policies, Problems, and Prospects, by Emile A. Nakhleh, noted, 474-475

The Gulf in the Early 20th Century: Foreign Institutions and Local Responses, ed. by Richard I. Lawless, reviewed, 628-630

Gulpaygani, Mirza Abu'l Fadl, Cole, Juan R. I. (tr.), *Letters and Essays 1886-1913*, noted, 663

Gurran, Kamuran, *The Armenian File: The Myth of Innocence Exposed*, reviewed, 102-104

Halsell, Grace, *Prophecy and Politics: Militant Evangelists on the Road to Nuclear War*, reviewed 297-298

Hamed, Mazher A., *Arabia Imperilled: The Security Imperatives of the Arab Gulf States*, reviewed, 621-625

Harris, Lillian Craig, *Libya: Qadhafi's Revolution and the Modern State*, noted, 475

Hattox, Ralph, *Coffee and Coffeehouses: The Origin of a Social Beverage in the Medieval Near East*, reviewed, 301-302

Hawting, G.R., *The First Dynasty of Islam: The Umayyad Caliphate AD 661-750*, reviewed, 648-649

Haydar, Adnan, and Roger, Allen (trs.), *Jabra, Jabra I., The Ship*, reviewed, 306-305

Haynes, Jonathan, *The Humanist as Traveler: George Sandys's Relation of a Journey begun An. Dom. 1610*, reviewed, 303-304

Hazard, Harry W. and Zacour, Norman P. (eds.), *A History of the Crusades, Vol. V: The Impact of the Crusades on the Near East*, reviewed, 109-111

Heper, Martin and Israeli, Raphael (eds.), *Islam and Politics in the Modern Middle East*, reviewed, 105-107

Hetata, Sherif (tr.), Al-Saadawi, Nawal, *God Dies by the Nile*, reviewed, 116-117

Hillenbrand, Carole, and Bosworth, Edmund (eds.), *Qajar Iran: Political, Social and Cultural Change, 1800-1925. Studies Presented to Professor L.P. Elwell-Sutton*, reviewed, 633-635

A History of the Crusades, Vol. V: The Impact of the Crusades on the Near East, ed. by Norman P. Zacour and Harry W. Hazard, reviewed, 109-111

A History of the Israeli Army: 1874 to the Present, by Ze'ev Schiff, reviewed, 100-101

Hourani, George F., *Reason and Tradition in Islamic Ethics*, reviewed, 120

The Humanist as Traveler: George Sandys's Relation of a Journey begun An. Dom. 1610, by Jonathan Haynes, reviewed, 303-304

Hussein, Asaf, *Political Perspectives on the Muslim World*, reviewed, 105-107

Ibn Abbad of Ronda: Letters on the Sufi Path, tr. by John Renard, S.J., reviewed, 119-120

Ibn Rushd's Metaphysics: A Translation with Introduction of Ibn Rushd's Commentary on Aristotle's Metaphysics, Book Lam, by Charles Genequand, reviewed, 310-311

In Defense of British India: Great Britain in the Middle East, 1775-1842, by Edward Ingram, reviewed, 462-463

Ingram, Edward, *In Defense of British India: Great Britain in the Middle East, 1775-1842*, reviewed, 462-463

In Search of Arab Unity, 1930-1945, by Yehoshua Porath, reviewed, 107-108

"Internal Contradictions in the PFLP: Decision Making and Policy Orientation," by As'ad AbuKhalil, 361-378

International Relations of the Middle East: A Study in World Politics, by Tareq Y. Ismael, noted, 475-476

Introduction to Islamic Architecture, by Amjad Bokumil Prochazka, noted, 130-131

An Introduction to Religious Foundations in the Ottoman Empire, by John Robert Barnes, reviewed, 649-650

Iran, *Articles*: "Elite Factionalism in the Islamic Republic of Iran," by Shahrough Akhavi, 181-201; "Iran's Turn to Islam: From Modernism to a Moral Order," by Afsaneh Najmabadi, 202-217; "The Iranian Left," by Nozar Alaolmolki, 218-233; "The Mujahid Women of Iran: Reconciling 'Culture' and 'Gender,'" by Rokhsareh S. Shoaei, 519-537; *Books on*, listed: 136, 318, 481, 670; *Books on*, noted: 662-663, 664; *Books on*, reviewed: 94-95, 284-287, 291, 445-445, 468-469, 631, 636

Iran: A Revolution in Turmoil, ed. by Haleh Afshar, reviewed, 632, 633

Irani, George, E., *The Papacy and the Middle East: The Role of the Holy See in the Arab-Israeli Conflict*, noted, 663-664

"Iran's Turn to Islam: From Modernism to a Moral Order," by Afsaneh Najmabadi, 202-217

- Iraq**, *Books on*, noted: 316; *Books on*, reviewed: 446-447
- Iraq Between the Two World Wars: The Creation and Implementation of a Nationalist Ideology**, by Reeve S. Simon, reviewed, 446-447
- Irvin, T.B. (tr.)**, *The Qur'an: The First American Version*, reviewed, 308-310
- Irwin, Robert**, *The Middle East in the Middle Ages: The Early Mamluk Sultanate, 1250-1382*, reviewed, 111-112
- Islam**, *Books on*, listed: 135, 137, 139, 319, 320-321, 484-486, 668-669, 670-673; *Books on*, noted: 478-479; *Books on*, reviewed: 105-107, 108-109, 119-120, 281-282, 287, 288, 308-312, 463-464, 465, 468-469, 648-650, 659-662
- Islam and Politics in the Modern Middle East**, ed. by Martin Heper and Raphael Israeli, reviewed, 105-107
- Islam in Iran**, by I.P. Petrushevsky, tr. by Hubert Evans, reviewed, 468-469
- Islamic Legends: Histories of the Heroes, Saints and Prophets of Islam**, by Jan Knappert, reviewed, 654-657
- Islamic Monuments in Cairo: A Practical Guide**, by Richard B. Parker, Robin Sabin and Caroline Williams, reviewed, 656-657
- Ismael, Tareq Y.**, *International Relations of the Middle East: A Study in World Politics*, noted, 475-476
- Israel**, *Articles*: "Christian Zionism: Prophecy and Public Opinion," by Ronald R. Stockton, 234-253; "The Arab-Israeli Conflict, 1967-1987: A Retrospective," by Aaron David Miller, 349-360; *Books on*, listed: 135, 136, 137, 318-319, 483, 667, 673; *Books on*, noted: 131-132, 134, 315-316, 321, 479-480; *Books on*, reviewed: 100-101, 115-116, 293-301, 447-452, 455-459, 636-638, 644-646
- Israel and Latin America: The Military Connection**, by Bahbah Bishara with Linda Butler, reviewed, 448-449
- Israel and the American National Interest**, by Cheryl A. Rubenberg, reviewed, 447-448
- Israel the Peaceful Belligerent, 1967-1979**, by Amnon Sella and Yael Yishai, reviewed, 450-451
- Israeli, Raphael and Heper, Martin (eds.)**, *Islam and Politics in the Modern Middle East*, reviewed, 105-107
- Israeli, Raphael**, with Bardenstein, Carol, *Man of Defiance: A Political Biography of Anwar Sadat*, reviewed, 114-115
- Jabra, Jabra I., Haydar, Adnan, and Allen, Roger (trs.)**, *The Ship*, reviewed, 306-305
- Jamalzada, Mohammad Ali, Moayyad, Heshmat and Sprachman, Paul (trs.)**, *Once Upon a Time (Yeki Bud Yeki Nabud)*, noted, 477
- Jbara, Taysir**, *Palestinian Leader Hajj Amin Al-Husayni, Mufti of Jerusalem*, reviewed, 289-290
- Jansen, Johannes J. G.**, *The Neglected Duty: The Creed of Sadat's Assassins and Islamic Resurgence in the Middle East*, reviewed, 659-660
- Janzen, Jörg**, *Nomads in the Sultanate of Oman: Tradition and Development in Dhofar*, reviewed, 454-455
- Javadi, Hasan**, *Persian Literary Influence on English Literature*, noted, 132
- The Jews of the Ottoman Empire in the Late Fifteenth and Sixteenth Centuries**, by Aryeh Shmuelevitz, reviewed, 650-651
- Jones, Geoffrey**, *Banking and Empire in Iran: The History of the British Bank of the Middle East*, reviewed, 631-632
- Jones, Martin**, *Failure in Palestine: British and United States Policy after the Second World War*, reviewed, 294-295
- Jordan**, *Books on*, listed: 482, 670; *Books on*, noted: 134, 474, 664
- Kabbani, Rana (tr.)**, *Darweesh, Mahmoudi, Sand and other Poems*, reviewed, 306-307
- Kamali, Mohammad Hashim**, *Law in Afghanistan: A Study of the Constitutions, Matrimonial Law and the Judiciary*, noted, 314
- Karpat, Kemal H.**, *Ottoman Population 1830-1914: Demographic and Social Characteristics*, reviewed, 123-124
- Kamel, Mohamed Ibrahim**, *The Camp David Accords: A Testimony*, reviewed, 644-645
- Keddie, Nikki R. and Cole, Juan R.I. (eds.)**, *Shi'ism and Social Protest*, reviewed, 108-109
- El-Khawas, Mohamed, Qaddafi: His Ideology in Theory and Practice**, noted, 132
- Khoury, Nabeel A.**, "The Arab Lobby: Problems and Prospects," 379-396
- Khoury, Philip S.**, *Syria and the French Mandate: The Politics of Arab Nationalism, 1920-1945*, reviewed, 643-644
- Kiriscl, Kemal**, *The PLO and World Politics: A Study of the Mobilization of Support for the Palestinian Cause*, reviewed, 638-639
- Kishtainy, Khalid**, *Arab Political Humour*, reviewed, 101-102
- Knappert, Jan**, *Islamic Legends: Histories of the Heroes, Saints and Prophets of Islam*, reviewed, 654-656
- Kraemer, Joel L.**, *Humanism in the Renaissance of Islam: The Cultural Revival During the Buyid Age*, reviewed, 463-464
- Kuniholm, Bruce R.**, "Retrospect and Prospects: Forty Years of US Middle East Policy," 7-25
- Kuniholm, Bruce R. and Michael Rubner**, *The Palestinian Problem and United States Policy: A Guide to Issues and References*, reviewed, 300-301
- Kuroda, Yasumasa, and Farah, Tawfic E. (eds.)**, *Political Socialization in the Arab States*, reviewed, 646-648
- Kuwait**, *Articles*: "The Kuwait Fund in the Context of Arab and Third World Politics," by Walid E. Moubarak, 538-552
- "The Kuwait Fund in the Context of Arab and Third World Politics," by Walid E. Moubarak, 538-552

- Laber, Jeri, and Rubin, Barnett, "Tears, Blood and Cries:" *Human Rights in Afghanistan Since the Invasion, 1979-1984*, noted, 132-133
- Lackner, Helen, P.D.R. *Yemen: Outpost of Socialist Development in Arabia*, reviewed, 98-99
- Law in Afghanistan: *A Study of the Constitutions, Matrimonial Law and the Judiciary*, by Mohammad Hashim Kamali, noted, 314
- Lawless, Richard I. (ed.), *The Gulf in the Early 20th Century: Foreign Institutions and Local Responses*, reviewed, 628-630
- Le Livre de Babur: Mémoires du premier Grand Mogul des Indes (1494-1529)*, tr. and ed. by Jean-Louis Baqué-Grammont, noted, 476
- Lebanon, *Books on*, listed: 135, 318, 482, 483, 667; *Books on*, reviewed: 287, 452-454
- Lebanon: *Dynamics of Conflict*, by B.J. Odeh, reviewed, 452-453
- The Left in Contemporary Iran: Ideology, Organisation and the Soviet Connection*, by Sepehr Zabih, reviewed, 94-95
- Lerner, Gerda, *The Creation of Patriarchy*, reviewed, 469-471
- Letters and Essays 1886-1913*, by Mīrzā Abū'l Fadl Gulpaygānī, tr. by Juan R.I. Cole, noted, 663
- Lewis, Bernard, *Semites and Anti-Semites: An Inquiry into Conflict and Prejudice*, reviewed, 457-459
- Libya, *Books on*, noted: 132, 475; *Books on*, reviewed: 627-628
- Libya: *Qadhafi's Revolution and the Modern State*, by Lillian Craig Harris, noted, 475
- Literature, *Articles*: "The Arab in Recent Popular Fiction," by Kathleen Christison, 397-410; *Books on*, listed: 139, 140, 486-487, 673-674; *Books on*, noted: 316-317; *Books on*, reviewed: 101, 116-119, 303-304, 305-308, 310-311, 466-468, 657-659
- The Literature of Ideas in Egypt, Part I*, tr. and ed. by Louis Awad, reviewed, 657-659
- The Lobby: Jewish Political Power and American Foreign Policy*, by Edward Tivan, reviewed, 645-646
- Louis, William Roger and Stookey, Robert W. (eds.), *The End of the Palestine Mandate*, reviewed, 104-105
- Mallison, W. Thomas and Mallison, Sally V., *The Palestine Problem in International Law and World Order*, reviewed, 296-297
- Malti-Douglas, Fedwa, *Structures of Avarice: The Bukhala' in Medieval Arabic Literature*, reviewed, 467-468
- Man of Defiance: A Political Biography of Anwar Sadat*, by Raphael Israeli with Carol Bardenstein, reviewed, 114-115
- Manalo, Kathleen, "A Short History of the Middle East Institute," 64-73
- Ma'oz, Moshe and Yaniv, Avner (eds.), *Syria under Assad: Domestic Constraints and Regional Risks*, reviewed, 290
- The Master in 'Akka*, by Myron H. Phelps, noted, 476
- Mayer, Ann Elizabeth (ed.), *Property, Social Structure, and Law in the Modern Middle East*, reviewed, 122-123
- McLachlan, Keith, and Beaumont, Peter (eds.), *Agricultural Development in the Middle East*, reviewed, 120-121
- Media Decentralization: The Case of Israel's Local Newspapers*, by Dan Caspi, noted, 131
- Memoirs from the Women's Prison*, by Nawal Al Saadawi, tr. by Marilyn Booth, noted, 476-477
- Meuleman, Johan H., *Le Constantinis entre les deux guerres mondiales: l'évolution économique et sociale de la population rurale*, reviewed, 96-97
- The Middle East in the Middle Ages: The Early Mamluk Sultanate, 1250-1382*, by Robert Irwin, reviewed, 111-112
- Middle East Legal Systems*, by Sayed Hassan Amin, reviewed, 122-123
- Middle East Oil Crisis Since 1973*, by Benjamin Shwadran, reviewed, 460-461
- "The Middle East: Patterns of Change 1947-1987," by L. Carl Brown, 26-39
- Miller, Aaron David, "The Arab-Israeli Conflict, 1967-1987: A Retrospective," 349-360
- Mishal, Shaul, *The PLO under 'Arafat: Between Gun and Olive Branch*, reviewed, 638-639
- Mosayyad, Heshmat and Sprachman, Paul (trs.), *Jamalzada, Mohammad Ali, Once Upon a Time (Yeki Bud Yeki Nabud)*, noted, 477
- Modern Arabic Literature*, comp. and ed. by Roger Allen, reviewed, 657-659
- Modern Arabic Literature and the West*, by M.M. Badawi, reviewed, 117-118
- Mohammed Mossadegh: *A Political Biography*, by Farhad Diba, reviewed, 285-287
- Montana, Patrick J. and Roukis, George S. (eds.), *Workforce Management in the Arabian Peninsula: Forces Affecting Development*, reviewed, 99-100
- Morocco, *Books on*, listed: 668
- Moses Hess, *Prophet of Communism and Zionism*, by Shlomo Avineri, reviewed, 115-116
- Moubarak, Walid, E., "The Kuwait Fund in the Context of Arab and Third World Politics," 538-552
- Al-Mulk, Nizām, Schefer, Charles (tr. and annotator), *Traité de Gouvernement*, reviewed, 113
- "The Mujahid Women of Iran: Reconciling 'Culture' and 'Gender,'" by Rokhsareh S. Shoaee, 519-537
- Muslim Law Courts and the French Colonial State in Algeria*, by Allan Christelow, reviewed, 281-282
- Muscat, *Books on*, reviewed: 112-113
- My Friend, the Enemy*, by Uri Avnery, reviewed, 295-296
- The Myth of Arab Piracy in the Gulf*, by Sultan Muhammad Al-Qasimi, reviewed, 304-305
- Naff, Alixa, *Becoming American: The Early Arab Immigrant Experience*, noted, 312-313
- Najmabadi, Afsaneh, "Iran's Turn to Islam: From Modernism to a Moral Order," 202-217
- Nakhleh, Emile A., *The Gulf Cooperation Council: Policies, Problems, and Prospects*, noted, 474-475

- Naur, Maja, *Political Mobilization and Industry in Libya*, reviewed, 627-628
- The Neglected Duty: The Creed of Sadat's Assassins and Islamic Resurgence in the Middle East*, by Johannes J. G. Jansen, reviewed, 659-660
- Nelson, Kristina, *The Art of Reading the Qur'an*, reviewed, 308-310
- Netton, Ian Richard (ed.), *Arabia and the Gulf: From Traditional Society to Modern States*, reviewed, 628-630
- "The New Iranian Left," by Nozar Alaolmolki, 218-233
- New Zionism and the Foreign Policy System of Israel*, by Ofira Seliktar, reviewed, 450-451
- Nicosia, Francis R., *The Third Reich and the Palestine Question*, reviewed, 461-462
- 1986 Report: Demographic, Economic, Legal, Social, and Political Developments in the West Bank*, by Meron Benvenisti, reviewed, 641-643
- Nomads in the Sultanate of Oman: Tradition and Development in Dhofar*, by Jörg Janzen, reviewed, 454-455
- North Yemen, *Books on*, reviewed: 127
- Novik, Nimrod, *The United States and Israel: Domestic Determinants of a Changing US Commitment*, reviewed, 299-301
- Odeh, B.J., *Lebanon: Dynamics of Conflict*, reviewed, 452-453
- Oil and the American Century: The Political Economy of US Foreign Oil Policy, 1941-1954*, by David S. Painter, noted, 314-415
- Olson, Wm. J., (ed.), *US Strategic Interests in the Gulf Region*, reviewed, 621-625
- Oman, *Books on*, reviewed: 112-113, 454-455, 630-631
- Oman: The Modernization of the Sultanate*, by Allen, Jr., Calvin H., reviewed, 630-631
- Oman and Muscat: An Early Modern History*, by Patricia Risso, reviewed, 112-113
- Once Upon a Time (Yeki Bud Yeki Nabud)*, by Mohammad Ali Jamalzada, tr. by Heshmat Moayyad and Paul Sprachman, noted, 477
- The Ottoman Lady: A Social History From 1718 to 1918*, by Fanny Davis, reviewed, 125-127
- Ottoman Population 1830-1914: Demographic and Social Characteristics*, by Kemal H. Karpat, reviewed, 123-124
- Painter, David S., *Oil and the American Century: The Political Economy of US Foreign Oil Policy, 1941-1954*, noted, 314-315
- Pakistan, *Books on*, listed: 481, 667; *Books on*, noted: 315; *Books on*, reviewed: 288
- Pakistan: A Nation in the Making*, by Shahid Javed Burki, noted, 315
- Palais et maisons du Caire*, (2 volumes), by Groupe de Recherches et d'Etudes sur le Proche-Orient, Université de Provence, reviewed, 477-478
- Palestine/Palestinians, Articles*: "Internal Contradictions in the PFLP: Decision Making and Policy Orientation," by As'ad AbuKhalil, 361-378; *Books on*, listed: 137-138, 319-320, 482-483, 668; *Books on*, noted: 133-134, 479-480; *Books on*, reviewed: 104-105, 289-290, 294-301, 306-307, 455-459, 461, 638-643
- The Palestine Problem in International Law and World Order*, by W. Thomas Mallison and Sally V. Mallison, reviewed, 296-297
- Palestinian Leader Hajj Amin Al-Husayni, Mufti of Jerusalem*, by Taysir Jbara, reviewed, 289
- The Palestine Problem and United States Policy: A Guide to Issues and References*, by Bruce R. Kuniholm and Michael Rubner, reviewed, 300-301
- Palestinian Voices: Communication and Nation Building in the West Bank*, by Dov Shinar, reviewed, 641-643
- Pan-Arabism and Arab Nationalism: The Continuing Debate*, ed. by Tawfic E. Farah, reviewed, 646-648
- The Papacy and the Middle East: The Role of the Holy See in the Arab-Israeli Conflict*, by George E. Irani, noted, 663-664
- Paradox of Power: The United States in Southwest Asia, 1973-1984*, by Maya Chadda, noted, 478
- Parker, Richard B., Sabin, Robin and Williams, Caroline, *Islamic Monuments in Cairo: A Practical Guide*, reviewed, 656-657
- The Parliamentary System of Israel*, by Samuel Sager, noted, 131-132
- Patal, Raphael, *The Seed of Abraham: Jews and Arabs in Contact and Conflict*, reviewed, 298-299
- Peck, Malcolm C., *The United Arab Emirates: A Venture in Unity*, noted, 479
- Peretz, Don, *The West Bank: History, Politics, Society, and Economy*, noted, 134
- Perkins, Kenneth J., *Tunisia: Crossroads of the Islamic and European Worlds*, noted, 133
- Persia/Persians, Books on*, listed: 135, 481, 666; *Books on*, noted: 132, 477; *Books on*, reviewed: 307-308
- Persian Literary Influence on English Literature*, by Hasan Javadi, noted, 132
- Peterson, J.E., "The Gulf: American Strategic Interests and Military Options," review article, 621-625
- Peterson, J.E., *Defending Arabia*, reviewed, 282
- Petroleum Affairs, Books on*, listed: 484 669-670; *Books on*, noted: 130, 314-315; *Books on*, reviewed: 460-461
- Petrushevsky, I.P., Evans, Hubert (tr.), *Islam in Iran*, reviewed, 468-469
- P.D.R. Yemen: Outpost of Socialist Development in Arabia*, by Helen Lackner, reviewed, 98-99
- Phelps, Myron, *The Master of 'Akka*, noted, 476
- Philon, Helen, *Early Islamic Ceramics: Ninth to Late Twelfth Centuries*, reviewed, 465-466
- The PLO and World Politics: A Study of the Mobilization of Support for the Palestinian Cause*, by Kemal Kirisci, reviewed, 638-639
- The PLO under 'Arafat: Between Gun and Olive Branch*, by Shaul Mishal, reviewed, 638-639

Political Mobilization and Industry in Libya, by Maja Naur, reviewed, 627-628

Political Perspectives on the Muslim World, by Asaf Hussein, reviewed, 105-107

Political Socialization in the Arab States, ed. by Tawfic E. Farah and Yasumasa Kuroda, reviewed, 646-648

Politics in Israel: The Second Generation, by Asher Arian, noted, 315-316

Porath, Yehoshua, In Search of Arab Unity, 1930-1945, reviewed, 107-108

Portrait of the Israeli Soldier, by Reuven Gal, reviewed, 451-452

Pragai, Michael J., Faith and Fulfillment: Christians and the Return to the Promised Land, reviewed, 297-298

Prochazka, Amjad Bokumil, Introduction to Islamic Architecture, noted, 130-131

Property, Social Structure, and Law in the Modern Middle East, ed. by Ann Elizabeth Mayer, reviewed, 122-123

Prophecy and Politics: Militant Evangelists on the Road to Nuclear War, by Grace Halsell, reviewed, 297-298

Qaddafi: His Ideology in Theory and Practice, by Mohamed El-Khawas, noted, 132

Qadhafi's Libya, by Jonathan Bearman, reviewed, 627-628

Qajar Iran: Political, Social and Cultural Change, 1800-1925. Studies Presented to Professor L.P. Elwell-Sutton, ed. by Edmund Bosworth and Carole Hillenbrand, reviewed, 633-635

The Qashqa'i of Iran, by Lois Beck, reviewed, 284-285

Al-Qasimi, Sultan Muhammad, The Myth of Arab Piracy in the Gulf, reviewed, 304-305

The Qu'ran: The First American Version, tr. and commentary by T.B. Irving, reviewed, 308-310

al-Raheb, Hani, The Zionist Character in the English Novel, noted, 316-317

Rabinovich, Itamar and Fry, Michael G. (eds.), Dispatches from Damascus: Gilbert MacKereth and British Policy in the Levant, 1933-1939, noted, 313-314

Ramazani, R.K., Revolutionary Iran: Challenge and Response in the Middle East, reviewed, 635-636

Rashed, Roshdi, Entre arithmétique et algèbre: Recherches sur l'histoire des mathématiques arabes, reviewed, 302-303

Raymond, André et al., Palais et maisons du Caire, reviewed, 477-478

Reason and Tradition in Islamic Ethics, by George F. Hourani, reviewed, 120

Renard, John (tr.), Ibn Abbad of Ronda: Letters on the Sufi Path, reviewed, 119-120

"Retrospect and Prospects: Forty Years of US Middle East Policy," by Bruce R. Kuniholm, 7-25

Revault, Jacques et al., Palais et maisons du Caire, reviewed, 477-478

Revolutionary Iran: Challenge and Response in the Middle East, by R.K. Ramazani, reviewed, 635-636

Richards, Alan, Food, States, and Peasants: Analyses of the Agrarian Question in the Middle East, reviewed, 472-473

Risso, Patricia, Oman and Muscat: An Early Modern History, reviewed, 112-113

Robson, Clive and Cossali, Paul, Stateless in Gaza, reviewed, 639-641

Roukis, George S., and Montana, Patrick J. (eds.), Workforce Management in the Arabian Peninsula: Forces Affecting Development, reviewed, 99-100

Roy, Sara, The Gaza Strip: A Demographic, Economic, Social and Legal Survey, reviewed, 639-641

Rubenberg, Cheryl A., Israel and the American National Interest, reviewed, 447-448

Rubin, Barnett, and Laber, Jeri, "Tears, Blood and Cries:" Human Rights in Afghanistan Since the Invasion, 1979-1984, noted, 132-133

Rubner, Michael and Bruce R. Kuniholm, The Palestinian Problem and United States Policy: A Guide to Issues and References, reviewed, 300-301

Al-Saadawi, Nawal, Hetata, Sherif (tr.), God Dies by the Nile, reviewed, 116-117

Al-Sandawi, Nawal, Booth, Marilyn (tr.), Memoirs from the Women's Prison, noted, 476-477

Sabbah, Fatma A., Woman in the Muslim Unconscious, reviewed, 469-471

Sabin, Robin, Parker, Richard B. and Williams, Caroline, Islamic Monuments in Cairo: A Practical Guide, reviewed, 656-657

Sacred Rage: The Wrath of Militant Islam, by Robin Wright, reviewed, 660-661

Saddam's Iraq: Revolution or Reaction?, by CARDRI (Committee Against Repression and for Democratic Rights in Iraq), noted, 316

Sager, Samuel, The Parliamentary System of Israel, noted, 131-132

Sand and Other Poems, by Mahmoud Darweesh, tr. by Rana Kabbani, reviewed, 306-307

Sands of Sorrow: Israel's Journey from Independence, by Milton Viorst, reviewed, 636-638

Sarna, Aaron J., Boycott and Blacklist: A History of Arab Economic Warfare Against Israel, reviewed, 293

Satloff, Robert B., Troubles on the East Bank: Challenges to the Domestic Stability of Jordan, noted, 664

Saudi Arabia, Books on, listed: 318, 482, 667: *Books on*, reviewed: 97-98, 127-129

Schiff, Ze'ev, A History of the Israeli Army: 1874 to the Present, reviewed, 100-101

The Second Message of Islam, by Mahmoud Mohamed Taha, tr. by Abdullahi Ahmed An-Na'im, reviewed, 661-662

The Seed of Abraham: Jews and Arabs in Contact and Conflict, by Raphael Patai, reviewed, 298-299

- Seed of Redemption: A Political Novel*, by Francis Mading Deng, reviewed, 466-467
- Seliktar, Ofira, *New Zionism and the Foreign Policy System of Israel*, reviewed, 450-451
- Sella, Amnon and Yishai, Yael, *Israel the Peaceful Belligerent, 1967-1979*, reviewed, 450-451
- Semites and Anti-Semites: An Inquiry into Conflict and Prejudice*, by Bernard Lewis, reviewed, 457-459
- The Seven-Headed Serpent*, by Ali Ghanem and tr. by Alan Sheridan, reviewed, 305-306
- Shah, Nasra M., and Arnold, Fred (eds.), *Asian Labor Migration: Pipeline to the Middle East*, noted, 130
- Al-Shahi, Ahmad, *Themes from Northern Sudan*, reviewed, 443-444
- Sheep and Land: The Economics of Power in a Tribal Society*, by Jacob Black-Michaud, reviewed, 652-653
- Sheridan, Alan (tr.), and Ghanem, Ali, *The Seven-Headed Serpent*, reviewed, 305-306
- Shi'ism and Social Protest*, ed. by Nikki R. Keddie and Juan R.I. Cole, reviewed, 108-109
- Shimizu, Hiroshi, *Anglo-Japanese Trade Rivalry in the Middle East in the Inter-war Period*, reviewed, 292-293
- Shinar, Dov, *Palestinian Voices: Communication and Nation Building in the West Bank*, reviewed, 641-643
- The Ship*, by Jabra I. Jabra and tr. by Adnan Haydar and Roger Allen, reviewed, 306-307
- Shipler, David K., *Arab and Jew: Wounded Spirits in a Promised Land*, reviewed, 455-456
- Shmulevitz, Aryeh, *The Jews of the Ottoman Empire in the Late Fifteenth and Sixteenth Centuries*, reviewed, 650-651
- Shonee, Rokhsareh S., "The Muhaid Women of Iran: Reconciling 'Culture' and 'Gender'," 519-537
- "A Short History of the Middle East Institute," by Kathleen Manalo, 64-73
- Shwadran, Benjamin, *Middle East Oil Crisis Since 1973*, reviewed, 460-461
- Slick, Gary, *All Fall Down: America's Tragic Encounter with Iran*, reviewed, 291
- Silverfarb, Daniel, *Britain's Informal Empire in the Middle East: A Case Study of Iraq 1929-1941*, reviewed, 446-447
- Simon, Reeve S., *Iraq Between the Two World Wars: The Creation and Implementation of a Nationalist Ideology*, reviewed, 446-447
- Smith, Peter (ed.), *Studies in Babi and Bahá'í History, Volume Three: In Iran*, noted, 664
- The Social Origins of the Modern Middle East*, by Haim Gerber, reviewed, 650-652
- Sorraya in a Coma*, by Esmail Fassih, reviewed, 307-308
- South Yemen, *Books on*, reviewed: 98-99
- Soviet Union, *Books on*, listed: 136, 320, 480, 489; *Books on*, noted: 132-133, 665
- Sprachman, Paul and Moayyad, Heshmat (trs.), Jamalzada, Mohammad Ali, *Once Upon a Time (Yeki Bud Yeki Nabud)*, noted, 477
- Stateless in Gaza*, by Paul Cossali and Clive Robson, reviewed, 639-641
- Stockton, Ronald R., "Christian Zionism: Prophecy and Public Opinion," 234-253
- Stookey, Robert W. and Louis, William Roger (eds.), *The End of the Palestine Mandate*, reviewed, 104-105
- Stivers, William, *America's Confrontation with Revolutionary Change in the Middle East, 1948-1983*, reviewed, 621-625
- Strategic and Force Planning: The Case of the Persian Gulf*, by Joshua Epstein, reviewed, 621-625
- Structures of Avarice: The Bukhala' in Medieval Arabic Literature*, by Freda Malti-Douglas, reviewed, 467-468
- Studies in Babi and Bahá'í History, Volume Three: In Iran*, ed. by Peter Smith, noted, 664
- Sudan, *Books on*, listed: 482; *Books on*, reviewed: 443-444, 466-467
- Sufism and Shari'ah: A Study of Shaykh Ahmad Sirhindi's Effort to Reform Sufism*, by Muhammad Abdul Haq Ansari, noted, 478-479
- Sullivan, Earl L., *Women in Egyptian Public Life*, reviewed, 128-129
- Syria, *Books on*, listed: 482, 484, 666-667; *Books on*, noted: 313-314; *Books on*, reviewed: 111-112, 290, 453-454, 643-644
- Syria and the French Mandate: The Politics of Arab Nationalism, 1920-1945*, by Philip S. Khoury, reviewed, 643-644
- Syria under Assad: Domestic Constraints and Regional Risks*, ed. by Moshe Ma'oz and Avner Yaniv, reviewed, 290
- Syrian Intervention in Lebanon: The 1975-76 Civil War*, by Naomi Joy Weinberger, reviewed, 453-454
- Taha, Mahmoud Mohamed, An-Na'im, Abdullahi Ahmed (tr.), *The Second Message of Islam*, reviewed, 661-662
- "Tears, Blood and Cries:" *Human Rights in Afghanistan Since the Invasion, 1979-1984*, by Jeri Laber and Barnett Rubin, noted, 132-133
- Themes from Northern Sudan*, by Ahmad Al-Shahi, reviewed, 443-444
- The Third Reich and the Palestine Question*, by Francis R. Nicosia, reviewed, 461-462
- Tibi, Amin T. (ed. and tr.), *The Tiban: Memoirs of 'Abdallah b. Buluggin, Last Zirid Amir of Granada*, reviewed, 464-465
- The Tiban: Memoirs of 'Abdallah b. Buluggin, Last Zirid Amir of Granada*, ed. and tr. by Amin T. Tibi, reviewed, 464-465
- Tinker, Tailor, and Textile Worker: Class and Politics in Egypt, 1930-1952*, by Ellis Goldberg, reviewed, 444-445
- Tivnan, Edward, *The Lobby: Jewish Political Power and American Foreign Policy*, reviewed, 645-646

The Tragedy of Zionism: Revolution and Democracy in the Land of Israel, by Bernard Avishai, reviewed, 636-638

Traité de Gouvernement, by Nizām al-Mulk, tr. and annotated by Charles Schefer, reviewed, 113

Tremaine, Louis (tr.), *Dib, Mohammed, Who Remembers the Sea*, reviewed, 118-119

Troubles on the East Bank: Challenges to the Domestic Stability of Jordan, by Robert B. Satloff, noted, 664

Tunisia, *Books on*, listed: 317-318; *Books on*, noted: 133

Tunisia: *Crossroads of the Islamic and European Worlds*, by Kenneth J. Perkins, noted, 133

Turkey, *Articles*: "Turkey's Export Expansion in the Middle East, 1980-1985," by Halis Akder, 553-567; *Books on*, listed: 135, 136, 137, 318, 319, 483, 666, 671; *Books on*, reviewed: 102-104, 123-127

"Turkey's Export Expansion in the Middle East, 1980-1985," by Halis Akder, 553-567

Twenty Three Years: A Study of the Prophetic Career of Mohammad, by Ali Dashti and tr. by F.R.C. Bagley, reviewed, 310-311

Underdevelopment and Rural Structures in Southeastern Turkey: The Household Economy in Gısgis and Kalhana, by Zülküf Aydın, reviewed, 124-125

The United Arab Emirates: A Venture in Unity, by Malcolm C. Peck, noted, 479

United States, *Articles*: "Retrospect and Prospects: Forty Years of US Middle East Policy," by Bruce R. Kuniholm, 7-25; "Christian Zionism: Prophecy and Public Opinion," by Ronald R. Stockton, 234-253; *Books on*, listed: 135, 480, 483, 665, 672; *Books on*, noted: 314-315, 478; *Books on*, reviewed: 291, 299-301, 447-448, 621-627, 644-646

The United States and Israel: Domestic Determinants of a Changing US Commitment, by Nimrod Novik, reviewed, 299-301

US Strategic Interests in the Gulf Region, ed. by Wm. J. Olson, reviewed, 621-625

The Unmaking of Palestine, by W.F. Abboushi, noted, 133-134

The Vanished Imam: Musa al Sadr and the Shia of Lebanon, by Fouad Ajami, reviewed, 287-288

Vernet, Juan and Gros, Gabriel M., *Ce que la culture doit aux Arabes d'Espagne*, noted, 313

Viorst, Milton, *Sands of Sorrow: Israel's Journey from Independence*, reviewed, 636-638

Weinbaum, Marvin G., *Egypt and the Politics of US Economic Aid*, reviewed, 625-627

The West Bank Handbook: A Political Lexicon, by Meron Benvenisti et al., reviewed, 641-643

The West Bank: History, Politics, Society, and Economy, by Don Peretz, noted, 134

The West Bank Palestinian Family, by Ibrahim Wade Ata, reviewed, 641-643

Western Strategic Interests in Saudi Arabia, by Anthony H. Cordesman, reviewed, 621-625

Whittridge, Gordon, *Charles Masson of Afghanistan: Explorer, Archaeologist, Numismatist and Intelligence Agent*, reviewed, 462-463

Who Remembers the Sea, by Mohammed Dib, tr. by Louis Tremaine, reviewed, 118-119

Wilbur, Donald N., *Adventures in the Middle East: Excursions and Incursions*, noted, 473-474

Williams, Caroline, Parker, Richard B. and Sabin, Robin, *Islamic Monuments in Cairo: A Practical Guide*, reviewed, 656-657

Winder, R. Bayly, "Four Decades of Middle Eastern Study," 40-63

Women, *Articles*: "The Mujahid Women of Iran: Reconciling 'Culture' and 'Gender'," by Rokhsareh S. Shoae, 519-537; *Books on*, listed: 139, 321, 674; *Books on*, noted: 476-477; *Books on*, reviewed: 125-129, 469-472

Women and the Family in Iran, ed. by Asghar Fathi, reviewed, 471-472

Women in Egyptian Public Life, by Earl L. Sullivan, reviewed, 128-129

Women in Saudi Arabia: Ideology and Behavior Among the Elite, by Soraya Altorki, reviewed, 127-129

Women in the Muslim Subconscious, by Fatma A. Sabbah, reviewed, 469-471

Women of Amran: A Middle Eastern Ethnographic Study, by Susan Dorsky, reviewed, 127

Workforce Management in the Arabian Peninsula: Forces Affecting Development, ed. by George S. Roukis and Patrick J. Montana, reviewed, 99-100

Wright, Robin, *Sacred Rage: The Wrath of Militant Islam*, reviewed, 660-661

Yaniv, Avner and Ma'oz, Moshe (eds.), *Syria under Assad: Domestic Constraints and Regional Risks*, reviewed, 290

Yarshater, Ehsan (ed.), *Encyclopaedia Iranica*, vol. 1: *Ab-Anāhid*, reviewed, 445-446

Yishai, Yael and Seila, Amnon, *Israel the Peaceful Belligerent, 1967-1979*, reviewed, 450-451

Yousef, Hilmi, *African-Arab Relations*, noted, 129-130

Zabih, Sepehr, *The Left in Contemporary Iran: Ideology, Organisation and the Soviet Connection*, reviewed, 94-95

Zacour, Norman P. and Hazard, Harry W. (eds.), *A History of the Crusades*, Vol. V: *The Impact of the Crusades on the Near East*, reviewed, 109-111

Zakariya, Mora et al., *Palais et maisons du Caire*, reviewed, 477-478

Zamir, Meir, *The Formation of Modern Lebanon*, reviewed, 452-453

Zion Before Zionism, 1838-1880, by Arnold Blumberg, noted, 479-480

The Zionist Character in the English Novel, by Hani al-Raheb, noted 316-317

